Private Equity Funding of Advanced Biofuels

A European and North American Outlook









Thursday 22 January 2009



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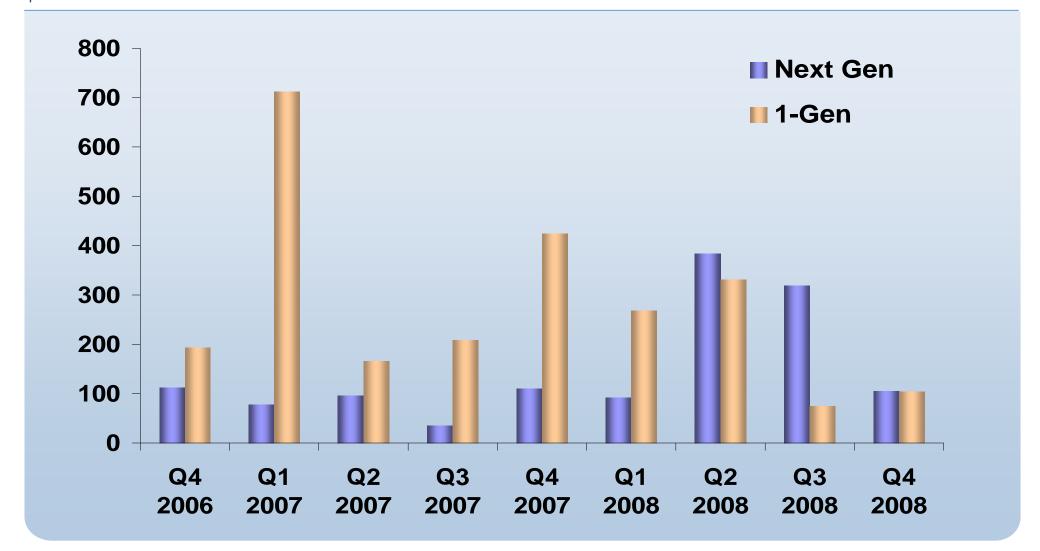
Agenda

Investment trends

Objectives and investment opportunities

Recent deals

Increasing percentage VC/PE investment directed at next generation \$m VC/PE investment

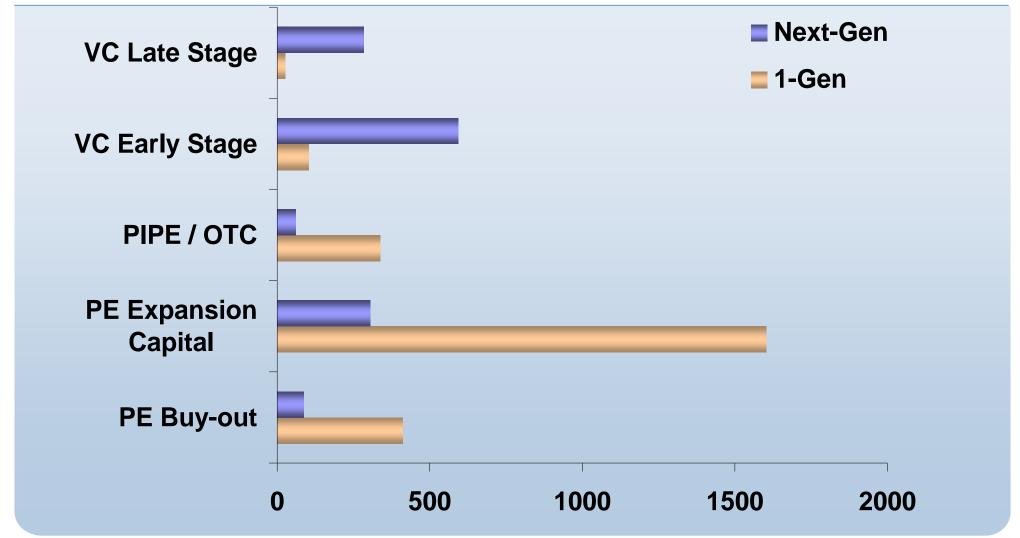


Notes: 1-Gen abbreviates first generation

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Source: New Energy Finance, 2008

1st generation targets expansion; next generation aimed at early stage VC/PE biofuel investment by deal type, Q4 2006 to Q4 2008



Notes: 1-Gen abbreviates first generation

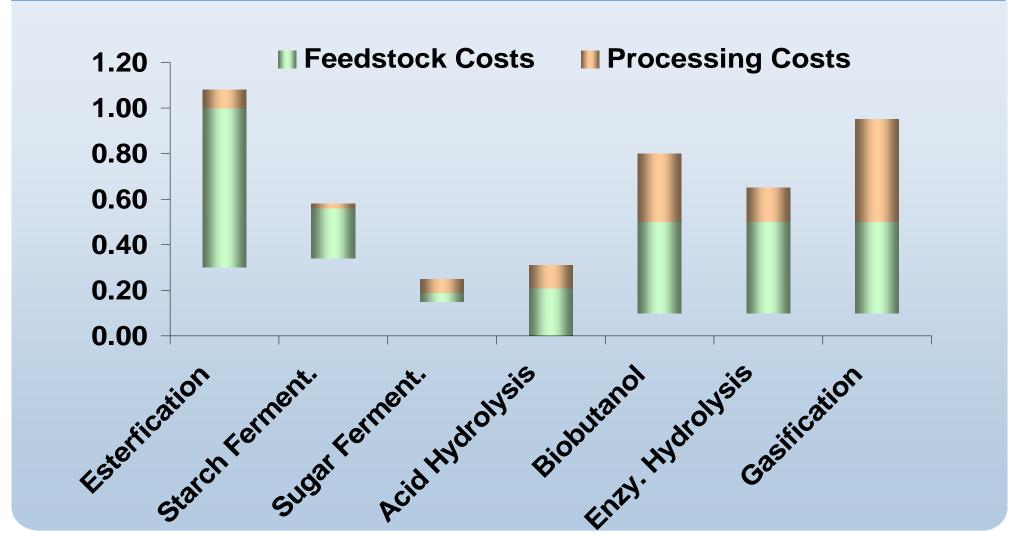
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Source: New Energy Finance, 2008

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Wide range of next generation biofuel operating costs

November 2008: \$ per litre



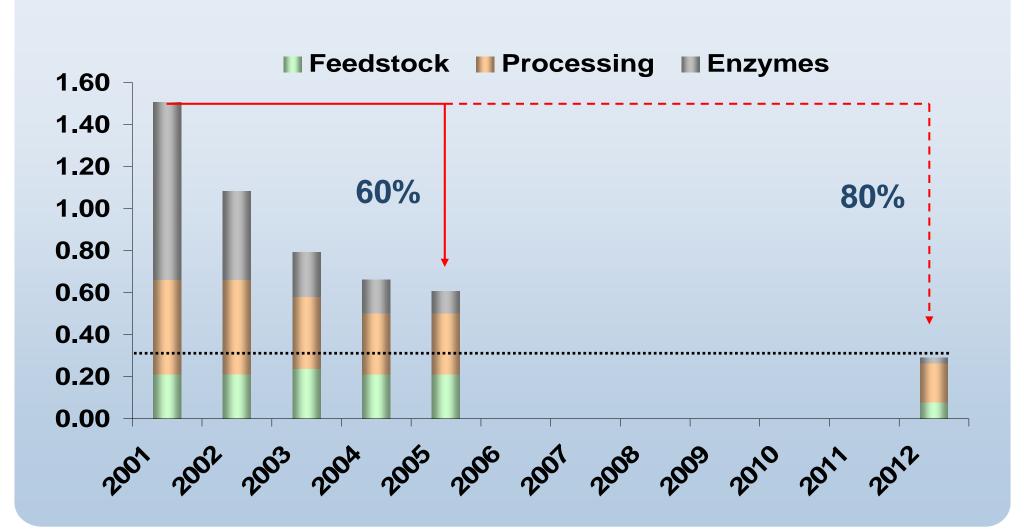
Notes: Esterification, starch fermentation and sugar fermentation are proven commercial technologies. However, the acid hydrolysis, biobutanol, enzymatic hydrolysis and gasification processing costs are projections from pilot-scale.

Sources: New Energy Finance (v9.01), Hylander, BlueFire Ethanol, NREL and Soloman



Industry players targeting substantial cost reductions

NREL enzymatic hydrolysis operating costs: \$ per litre



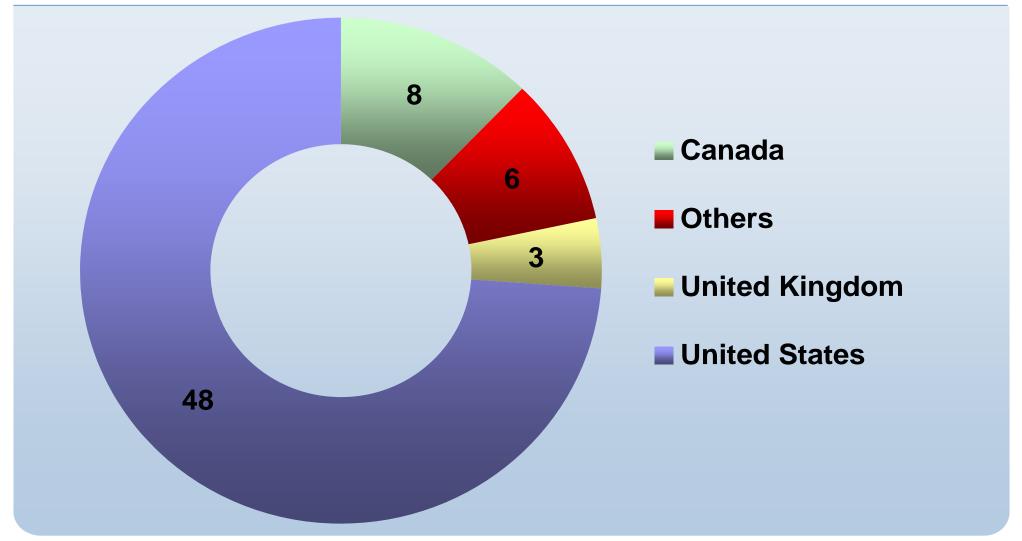
Sources: New Energy Finance and NREL,

Notes: NREL's operating costs essentially represent only the enzymatic hydrolysis technology



Next generation investment focused on North America

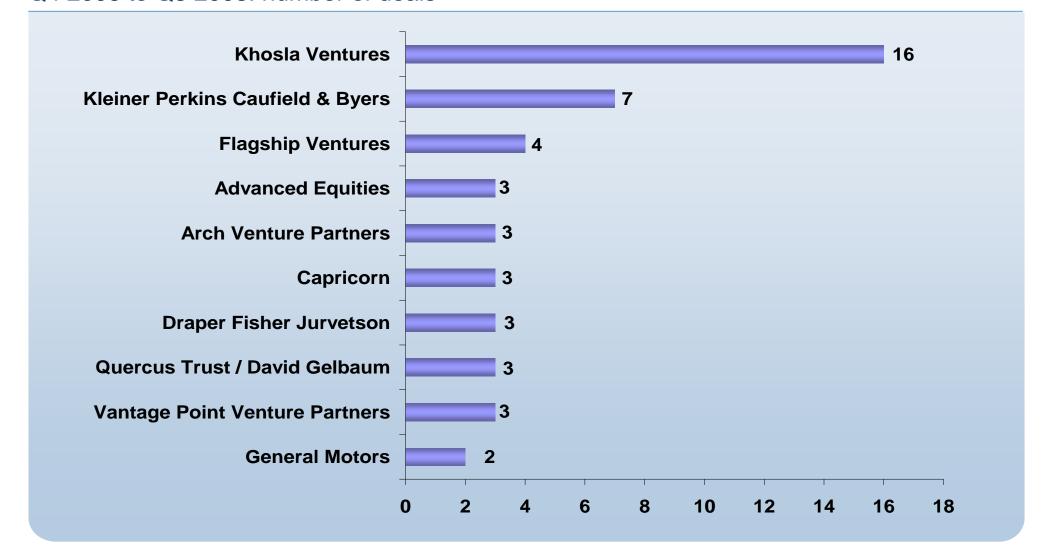
Number of VC/PE deals, Q4 2006 to Q4 2008



Source: New Energy Finance, 2008



"Significant" investors targeting next generation biofuel opportunities Q4 2006 to Q3 2008: number of deals



Source: New Energy Finance, 2008



In summary

- Increasing % VC/PE investment directed at next generation biofuels
- 1st generation targets expansion; next generation aimed at early stage
- Wide range of next generation biofuel operating costs
- Industry players targeting substantial cost reductions
- VC/PE investment focused on North America
- Significant investors targeting next generation biofuel opportunities
- New Energy Finance monitors how & who moving to demo. scale
- Examining where most value will come from biomass

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